

Задание 2. Чтение

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A—F частями предложений, обозначенных цифрами 1-7. Одна из частей в списке 1-7 лишняя. Занесите цифру, обозначающую соответствующую часть предложения, в таблицу.

In the long course of time, plants and animals have made themselves at home in different regions of the earth. Living things are well adapted for life in their habitats. The land habitat is best known to us because it is the one in A _____. Most centers of human population are in places with moderate annual rainfall where variations in temperature are not extreme. We ourselves are reasonably well adapted to such habitats; if not, we would not survive. A great variety of plants and animals are also adapted to life on the land. However, not all land habitats are alike by any means. Some of them present extreme conditions B _____. The desert, for example, is a dry habitat in C _____. Camels, however, are well suited to life in a dry country; so much so, indeed, that they are called "ships of the desert". They have pad like feet D _____. Special stomach pouches, which are closed by ringside muscles, store reserve supplies of water. A camel can live without drinking for several days, drawing upon its reserve store of liquid while it makes its way over the desert between two oases. A camel may be required to go without food for a time, E _____. The animal is also equipped to meet an emergency of this kind. One species, the dromedary of Arabia, has a hump on its back F _____. The Bactrian camel of central Asia has two humps of fat-storing cells. No wonder that the camel has always been used by man for carrying burdens across central Asia and northern Africa, particularly the Sahara Desert.

1. that can be met only by unusual adaptations
2. which are very effective in walking upon desert sands
3. which only a few of our more familiar plants and animals can live
4. because vegetation in a desert is likely to be inadequate
5. which we normally spend our own lives
6. because it can go for days without food or water
7. that can hold a reserve food supply of stored fat

A	B	C	D	F	E

Задание 3. Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведенные тексты. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствуетциальному заданию из группы.

Cable Cars

In San Francisco cable cars are a great attraction! The cable car can only travel along a single track on the street. It _____ a motor,

NOT HAVE

but every car _____ to a special cable, running under the street. Cable cars are turned by an electric motor in a powerhouse.

CONNECT

At the terminal they have to be turned round by manpower and passengers _____ the driver to move the cable car.

HELP

Victoria Falls
Although David Livingstone had trained to be a doctor, he decided to go to Africa as a missionary. On 20 November 1840 he sailed to the land which in those times _____ the Dark Continent.

CALL

He soon _____ himself in absolutely unknown areas. He crossed the Kalahari Desert and later reached the bank of the Zambezi River, where no white man ever _____ before.

FIND

He spent many months exploring the river and discovered one of the _____ waterfalls in the world which he named the Victoria Falls.

BEAUTIFUL

Задание 4. Грамматика и лексика

Прочтите текст с пропусками, обозначенными буквами A-G. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям A-G, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Обведите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа.

Changing Yourself Researchers from Oxford University claim that training young people to look at social situations positively could help teenagers with anxiety and A_____ may help problems in their adult lives. The researchers found that tasks designed to prompt either positive or negative interpretations of unclear situations can change how healthy teenagers think about such events. Having shown in the laboratory that positive or negative styles of thinking can be caused in teenagers without any anxiety problems, the team now wants to see if it is possible to change the negative thoughts that can B_____ to serious illnesses in teenagers with high anxiety. The same C_____ is used by the researchers at the Institute of Psychiatry. "It's thought that some people may tend to D_____ conclusions in unclear situations," explains Dr Jennifer Lau who E_____ the experiments at the Department of Experimental Psychology at Oxford University. "For example, I might wave at someone on the other side of the street. If they don't wave back, I might think they don't remember me - or alternatively, I might think they're ignoring me. People with anxiety are more likely to interpret the situation in the second way. These negative thoughts F_____ their feelings of low mood and anxiety. If you can change that negative style of thinking, perhaps you can change mood in anxious teenagers." Youth is a period when problems with anxiety and depression can first appear, and we need new treatments to deal with them. Cognitive behaviour therapy may be an option, but it doesn't work for everyone and it may not be G_____ everywhere, so research is needed here.

A	1) deal	2) prevent	3) cope	4) warn
B	1) result	2) cause	3) bring	4) lead
C	1) way	2) attitude	3) approach	4) course
D	1) receive	2) achieve	3) reach	4) obtain
E	1) carried	2) performed	3) set	4) presented
F	1) encourage	2) hold	3) keep	4) proceed
G	1) obvious	2) proper	3) fair	4) available

Задание 5. Письмо

Для ответов на задание используйте бланк ответов. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема текста. Тексты недостаточного объема, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объем - не оцениваются.

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Jane who writes:

... Last week I passed my driving test and got a driving licence. Do many women in Russia drive cars? Do you think it's better to use some other kinds of transport to travel long distances? Why? Have you travelled much?

Sorry, I must finish now as I have to collect my sister from the kindergarten...

Write a letter to Jane.

In your letter

- answer her questions
- ask 3 questions about her sister

Write about 100-140 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 5. Говорение

Imagine that you are looking through your family photos. Choose ONE photo to present to your friend.



You will have to start speaking in 2 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes. In your talk remember to speak about:

- when you took the photo
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you took the photo
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously.